

Theology Cataloging Bulletin



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JOURNAL INFORMATION

Theology Cataloging Bulletin (TCB), is a quarterly publication of the Technical Services Interest Group of [Atla](#) and is published in January, April, August, and October. It contains information about new and changed Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH) and Library of Congress Classification (LCC) numbers compiled from the Library of Congress's monthly lists of newly approved additions, deletions, and changes in subject headings and classifications. Upcoming training opportunities, a bibliography of recently published articles, as well as other information of interest to religion/theology catalogers are also included.

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LC Headings from September–October 2019 Lists

compiled by Ann Heinrichs

The new headings listed here reflect the most recent information available at the time of publication. Items in this list were selected from 2019 list numbers 09 (September 13) and 10 (October 18).

SUBJECT HEADINGS

- 150 Abortion--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019100023]
- 150 Alcoholism--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019100050]
- 150 Assur (Assyrian deity) CANCEL HEADING [sp2004001937]
 682 This authority record has been deleted because the subject heading is covered by the name heading Aššur (Assyrian deity) (DLC)no2019107326
- 150 Attis (God) CANCEL HEADING [sp86004535]
 682 This authority record has been deleted because the subject heading is covered by the name heading Attis (Phrygian deity) (DLC)no2019110365
- 150 Authority--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019100051]
- 150 Baptists, Czechoslovak [May Subd Geog] [sp2019101385]
 450 UF Czechoslovak Baptists
 680 Here are entered works on Czechoslovak Baptists living outside their native country who use their native language in church services.
- 150 Bioethics--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102524]
- 150 Birth control--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102529]
- 150 Cardinal numbers--Religious aspects--Hinduism [sp2019102610]
- 150 Cardinal numbers in the Vedas [sp2019102611]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--12th century [sp2019102423]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--13th century [sp2019102424]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--14th century [sp2019102425]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--15th century [sp2019102426]

- 150 Christian art and symbolism--16th century [sp2019102427]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--17th century [sp2019102428]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--18th century [sp2019102429]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--19th century [sp2019102430]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--20th century [sp2019102431]
- 150 Christian art and symbolism--21st century [sp2019102432]
- 150 Church archivists [May Subd Geog] [sp2019101460]
550 BT Archivists
- 150 Climatology--Religious aspects [sp2019102348]
- 150 Creation (Literary, artistic, etc.) in art [Not Subd Geog] [sp2016001023]
- 150 Dating (Social customs)--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102530]
- 150 Devotional poetry, English [May Subd Geog] [sp2019005146]
450 UF English devotional poetry
550 BT English poetry
- 150 Dating (Social customs)--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102530]
- 150 Digital media--Religious aspects--Hinduism [sp2019102333]
- 150 Divorce--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102531]
- 150 Drug abuse--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102532]
- 150 Fantasy television programs--Religious aspects [sp2019101390]
- 150 Fellowship--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102533]
- 150 Feminism--Religious aspects--Rastafarians [sp2019100124]
- 150 Fertility, Human--Religious aspects [sp2019102334]

- 150 Fertility, Human--Religious aspects--Catholic Church [sp2019102336]
- 150 Fertility, Human--Religious aspects--Hinduism [sp2019102335]
- 150 Forgiveness--Religious aspects--Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod [sp2019102534]
- 150 Gnosticism [Not Subd Geog] [sp 85055466]
 053 B638 DELETE FIELD
 053 B638 (Philosophy) ADD FIELD
 550 BT Cults ADD FIELD
- 150 Good and evil--Religious aspects--Confucianism [sp2019102635]
- 150 Hindustani music--Religious aspects [sp2019100123]
- 150 Hindustani music--Religious aspects--Sikhism [sp2019100122]
- 150 Hockey--Religious aspects [sp2019100022]
- 150 Hockey--Religious aspects--Catholic Church [sp2019100021]
- 150 Horak debate [sp2019003613]
 053 B5223.H67
 450 UF Ho-Rak controversy
 450 UF Ho-Rak debate
 450 UF Horak controversy
 550 BT Neo-Confucianism--Korea
- 150 Islamic art and symbolism--13th century [sp2019102436]
- 150 Islamic art and symbolism--14th century [sp2019102437]
- 150 Islamic art and symbolism--15th century [sp2019102438]
- 150 Islamic art and symbolism--20th century [sp2019102422]
- 150 Jewish art and symbolism--15th century [sp2019102435]
- 150 Jewish art and symbolism--21st century [sp2019102411]
- 150 Jewish art and symbolism--Medieval, 500-1500 [sp2019102439]

- 150 Jewish neurosurgeons [May Subd Geog] [sp2019102549]
 550 BT Neurosurgeons
- 150 Kings and rulers--Religious aspects--Shinto [sp2019100101]
- 151 Korea--History--Japanese occupation, 1910-1945--Religious aspects [sp2019100105]
- 150 Learning--Religious aspects--Buddhism [sp2019102613]
- 150 Learning--Religious aspects--Christianity [sp2019102612]
- 150 Mandaeanism [sp85080407]
 450 UF Christians of Saint John ADD FIELD
 450 UF Disciples of Saint John ADD FIELD
 450 UF Sabaeans (Mandaeanism) ADD FIELD
 450 UF Saint John's Christians ADD FIELD
 450 UF Subbiyuns ADD FIELD
 550 BT Christian heresies--History--Early church, ca. 30-600 DELETE FIELD
 550 BT Religious adherents ADD FIELD
- 150 Mandaeanism [May Subd Geog] [sp2019101445]
 053 BT1405
 450 UF Mandaeanism
 450 UF Mandaeanism--Religion
 450 UF Mandaeanism
 450 UF Mandaeanism
 550 BT Gnosticism
- 150 Martial arts--Religious aspects--Zen Buddhism CHANGE HEADING
- 150 Martial arts--Religious aspects--Buddhism [sp85149726]
 450 UF Martial arts--Religious aspects--Zen Buddhism [Former heading]
 450 UF Zen Buddhism and martial arts [Former heading]
- 150 Microfinance--Religious aspects [sp2019102643]
- 150 Microfinance--Religious aspects--Islam [sp2019102644]
- 150 Music--Religious aspects--Hinduism [sp93001170]
 450 UF Music--Religious aspects--Vaishnavism [Former heading] ADD FIELD

- 150 Music--Religious aspects--Islam [sp85088820]
 450 UF Music--Religious aspects--Sufism [Former heading] ADD FIELD
- 150 Music--Religious aspects--Sufism CANCEL HEADING [sp97006785]
 682 This authority record has been deleted because the heading is covered by the subject heading Music--Religious aspects--Islam (DLC)sh 85088820
- 150 Music--Religious aspects--Vaishnavism CANCEL HEADING [sp93000397]
 682 This authority record has been deleted because the heading is covered by the subject heading Music--Religious aspects--Hinduism (DLC)sh 93001170
- 150 Obeah (Cult) in literature [Not Subd Geog] [sp2019000078]
- 150 Parapsychology--Religious aspects--Buddhism [sp85017511]
 450 UF Parapsychology--Religious aspects--Tantric Buddhism [Former heading] ADD FIELD
- 150 Parapsychology--Religious aspects--Tantric Buddhism CANCEL HEADING [sp85132367]
 682 This authority record has been deleted because the heading is covered by the subject heading Parapsychology--Religious aspects--Buddhism (DLC)sh 85017511
- 150 People with disabilities--Religious aspects CANCEL HEADING [sp95001063]
 682 This authority record has been deleted because the heading is covered by the subject heading Disabilities--Religious aspects (DLC)sh2011001062
- 150 People with disabilities--Religious aspects--Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.] CANCEL HEADING [sp95001060]
 682 This authority record has been deleted because it is an invalid construction.
- 150 Pork--Religious aspects [sp2019102352]
- 150 Pork--Religious aspects--Judaism [sp2019102351]
- 150 Psalms (Music)--105th Psalm [sp2019101333]
 450 UF Confitemini Domino, et invocate nomen eius (Music)
- 150 Shinto in art [Not Subd Geog] [sp2019100073]

- 150 Thunder--Religious aspects [sp2019102342]
- 150 Thunder--Religious aspects--Taoism [sp2019102341]
- 150 Turtles--Religious aspects [sp2019100104]
- 150 Turtles--Religious aspects--Shinto [sp2019100103]

GENRE/Form TERMS

- 155 Book of Mormon comics [gp2019026107]
 - 555 BT Religious comics
 - 680 Comics depicting characters, events, etc., from the Book of Mormon.
- 155 Devotional poetry [gp2019026089]
 - 555 BT Religious poetry
- 155 Mawlıds (Poetry) [gp2019026090]
 - 455 UF Mawālid (Poetry)
 - 455 UF Mawlıds (Poetry)
 - 455 UF Mevlids (Poetry)
 - 555 BT Devotional poetry
 - 555 BT Laudatory poetry
- 155 Passover fiction [gp2019026108]
 - 555 BT Fiction
- 155 Yom Kippur fiction [gp2019026110]
 - 455 UF Day of Atonement fiction
 - 455 UF Yom ha-Kippurim fiction
 - 555 BT Religious fiction
- 155 Yom Kippur sermons [gp2019026111]
 - 455 UF Day of Atonement sermons
 - 455 UF Yom ha-Kippurim sermons
 - 555 BT Occasional sermons

LCC from September–October 2019 Lists

compiled by Ann Heinrichs

The new classification numbers listed here reflect the most recent information available at the time of publication. Items in this list were selected from the 2019 list numbers 09 (September 16) and 10 (October 21).

Class B

- Philosophy (General)
 - Modern (1450/1600-)
 - By region or country
 - Asia
 - Eastern Asia. Southeast Asia. The Far East
 - By country
 - Korea
 - Special topics, A-Z
 - Horak debate
- B5253.H67

Class BL

- Religions. Mythology. Rationalism
 - Religion
 - History and principles of religion
 - European. Occidental
 - Classical religion and mythology
 - Greece
 - Special topics, A-Z
 - Love
- History and principles of religions
 - Asian. Oriental
 - By region or country
 - China
 - Special religions
 - Confucianism
 - Other special topics, A-Z
 - Good and evil
- India
 - By ethnic group, etc., A-Z
 - Chote
- BL795.L68
- BL1883.G66
- BL2032.C46

- BL2236.K56
 - Korea
 - Special topics, A-Z
 - Kings and rulers

- BL2370.M45
 - Asian. Oriental
 - Other special, A-Z
 - Meithei

- [BL2370.S5]
 - Shamanism
 - For relations with Buddhism see BQ4570.S5

Class BM

- Judaism
 - Relation of Judaism to special subject fields
 - Other, A-Z
- BM538.P66
 - Postmodernism

Class BP

- Islam. Bahai Faith. Theosophy, etc.
 - Islam
 - Topics (not otherwise provided for), A-Z
 - Agriculture

- Bahai Faith
 - Scriptures and authoritative interpretation
 - By author
 - Bahá'u'lláh
 - Separate works, A-Z
 - Kitāb-i badī'

Class BQ

- Buddhism
 - Relation of Buddhism to other religious and philosophical systems
 - Special, A-Z
- [BQ4610.S52]
 - Shamanism see BQ4570.S5

Buddhism

Modifications, schools, etc.

Special modifications, sects, etc.

Zen Buddhism

Rinzai

Biography

Founders and other important leaders, A-Z

BQ9399.Y56-.Y569 Yining, 1247-1317 TABLE BQ8

Class BS

The Bible

General

Texts and versions

Modern texts and versions

Non-European languages

Asian languages, A-Z

BS315.K57 Khmer TABLE BS5

Languages of Oceania and Australasia (Austronesian, Papuan, and Australian), A-Z

BS335.B37 Batan TABLE BS5 CANCEL

BS335.B37 Batan. Ivatan TABLE BS5

[BS335.I862] Ivatan see BS335.B37

Old Testament

Works about the Old Testament

Topics (not otherwise provided for), A-Z

BS1199.H86 Humility

Class BV

Practical theology

Missions

Missions in individual countries

Asia. The Orient. The East

Southeast Asia

Malay Archipelago

Indonesia

Other, A-Z

BV3370.S238 Sabu Island

Class BX

- Christian denominations
 - Other Protestant denominations
 - German Reformed Church - Lutheran churches
 - Holiness churches
 - Special branches
- BX7990.H685 Jesus Korea Holiness Church

Class DL

- History of Northern Europe. Scandinavia
 - Norway
 - Ethnography
 - Individual elements in the population, A-Z
- DL442.M87 Muslims

Class F

- Latin America. Spanish America
 - West Indies
 - Caribbean area. Caribbean Sea
 - Elements in the population
 - Individual elements, A-Z
- F2191.M87 Muslims

Class LD

- Individual institutions
 - United States
- LD1281.C319 Concordia University Texas, Austin, Texas TABLE L7a
Formerly Concordia Lutheran College (Austin, Tex.); Concordia University at
Austin

Class N

- Visual arts
 - Special subjects of art
 - Religious art
 - Non-Christian art
 - Special
 - Buddhist
 - Special subjects, characters, etc.
 - Other, A-Z
- N8193.3.A73 Arhats

Class PG

Slavic, Baltic, Albanian
Ukrainian
Literature
History
Special subjects, A-Z
PG3906.I75 Islam

Class PJ

Oriental philology and literature
Hebrew
Language (Biblical and Modern)
Etymology
Particular words, A-Z
PJ4819.K43 Kedeshah

Class PQ

Italian literature
Individual authors
Individual authors and works to 1400
Dante Alighieri, 1265-1321
Biography and criticism
Criticism and interpretation
Relation to special subjects
Theology, Religion, Mysticism
Special
Other special, A-Z
PQ4419.P73 Prayer

Class PR

English literature
History of English literature
Drama
By period
20th century
Special topics, A-Z
PR739.B53 Bible

Professional Development Opportunities

by Leslie A. Engelson

Management

Know & Go: Tips for Hiring the Right Person

Hiring is an expensive and potentially frustrating experience. Learn basic tips to improve the hiring process and identify common mistakes that are made during the interview process.

February 3, 2020

\$0–\$35

<https://www.amigos.org/node/3916>

Work Smarter, Not Harder: Innovating Technical Services Workflows

Improve workflow by exploring ways to make tasks and projects efficient.

February 13, 2020

\$0–\$85

https://www.amigos.org/work_smarter

Using Assessment Tools to Coach

This webinar teaches a coaching strategy called mapping based on actual output from an assessment. Identify questions, create accountability, and facilitate activities that drive change.

March 27, 2020

Free

<https://www.trainingmagnetnetwork.com/events/1825?gref=calendar>

Motivating Employees to Be Their Best

Learn how to tailor your leadership and communication style to better suit the needs of your staff in order to build group identity, create a culture of ownership, and establish a collaborative, inspiring work environment.

April 9, 2020

\$99–\$199

<https://store.mcls.org/index.php/supervisor-series-motivating-employees-to-be-their-best-508.html>

Look to the Future: How to Use Training to Build a Culture that Stops Blaming and Gets Back to Work Already

Explore through video and interaction how to move away from blame and toward what needs to happen next.

April 23, 2020

Free

<https://www.trainingmagnetnetwork.com/events/1814?gref=calendar>

Leslie A. Engelson is Metadata Librarian at Murray State University.

Cataloging & Preservation

Creating and Preserving Oral Histories

Attendees will learn the theory and best practices for planning an oral history project, how to select recording equipment, and basic interview techniques.

February 6, 2020

\$100–\$250

<https://www.lyrasis.org/Content/Pages/Event-Details.aspx?Eid=F383D601-2BE9-E911-80FE-00155D73CF3B>

Free Tools for Digital Preservation: Metadata Manipulation

Get a hands-on overview of free tools that extract, embed, and monitor metadata into digital preservation-quality files.

February 12, 2020

\$100–\$250

<https://www.lyrasis.org/Content/Pages/Event-Details.aspx?Eid=16865524-2BE9-E911-80FE-00155D73CF3B>

Preservation of Photographic Materials

Learn the proper care and handling of photographic materials, appropriate storage materials, and common issues with prints, color, film, glass, and albums.

February 25 & 27, 2020

\$150–\$175

<https://www.lyrasis.org/Content/Pages/Event-Details.aspx?Eid=9D363534-2CE9-E911-80FE-00155D73CF3B>

Know & Go: RDA 3R Update

Understand what the changes to RDA mean for catalogers and identify next steps.

March 2, 2020

\$0–\$35

<https://www.amigos.org/node/6093>

Metadata and Description for Digital Special Collections

Provides an overview of current standards, schemas, and applications of metadata models and discusses how to evaluate a digital collection and select and design an appropriate data model. Explores ethical issues as related to metadata schema.

March 2–29, 2020

\$175

<https://libraryjuiceacademy.com/205-metadata-digcoll.php>

Original Cataloging of Sound Recordings Using RDA

Instruction covers preferred source of information, description, access points, and content/media/carrier types as well as the MARC fixed and variable fields for sound recordings.

April 28-29, 2020

\$99–\$199

<http://libraryjuiceacademy.com/134-authority-control.php>

Linked Data

Introduction to RDF

This course focuses on the basic concepts of the RDF framework and how to use vocabularies as Properties. Attendees will create simple RDF triples in an XML representation and demonstrate how the descriptions are used to link/share information about resources.

April 6 – May 3, 2020

\$175

<https://libraryjuiceacademy.com/020-intro-semantic-web.php>

Did You Know...?

by Leslie A. Engelson

Update on 3R Completion Project

The 3R work on the English language version of the LRM-based RDA Toolkit is complete. The current Beta Site will become the official site on December 15, 2020. While an end date for the original RDA Toolkit site has not been announced, an agreement for the start of the year-long countdown clock to begin will be determined sometime in 2021. Both the evaluation, writing, and review of policy statements and the resumption of a way to submit proposals to improve RDA are the factors that will influence when the countdown clock will start.

When the switchover takes place, the URL for the LRM-based RDA Toolkit will become access.rdatoolkit.org and the URL for the current version will become original.rdatoolkit.org. Libraries will then have over two years to become familiar with the new version of RDA before the original version is removed from the web. To read the full announcement, visit <https://www.rdatoolkit.org/node/202>.

WorldCat Validation

On November 14, 2019, OCLC installed changes to WorldCat validation, including the following new features and enhancements:

- ✦ OCLC-MARC validations of new MARC codes that were announced in the May 31, June 28, July 19, August 9, September 13, and October 4 and 11, 2019 Technical Notices.
- ✦ OCLC-MARC Bibliographic update 2019, Part Two.
- ✦ OCLC-MARC Authority update 2019, Part Two, to the validation rule set that includes all valid elements of MARC 21 Authority Format.
- ✦ OCLC-MARC Holdings update 2019, Part Two.
- ✦ More bibliographic fields that may be added to or edited in non-CONSER PCC Records.

Bug fixes include:

- ✦ Correction of relationship rules between bibliographic field 022 first indicator and the presence of field 042.
- ✦ Correction of relationship of authority field 034 subfield \$2 to the Cartographic Data Source Codes List.
- ✦ Correction of bibliographic field 040 subfield \$b to not repeatable.
- ✦ Correction of validation for MARC authentication action code "lacderived".
- ✦ Correction of validation error when ISSN is bracketed in bibliographic field 490 Subfield \$x.

Visit <https://tinyurl.com/w4jlld8> for links to the Technical Notices for the new MARC codes as well as Source Codes lists.

Leslie Engelson is Metadata Librarian at Murray State University.

No More Support for Windows 7

Due to Microsoft no longer supporting Windows 7, as of January 1, 2020, OCLC no longer supports Connexion client or the Label Program on Windows 7. If you use these programs and have not upgraded to Windows 10, it is time to do so in order to have continued support, updates, and fixes for these products.

URIs in MARC Pilot

Characterized by Paul Frank as a “ground-breaking pilot”, the PCC launched a pilot program to “road test” the work that several PCC task groups have done to develop the concepts and policies around linked data. Primarily, participants will be adding identifiers to bibliographic and/or NACO authority records and will test and develop PCC best practices. A call for participants went out in October and the kickoff meeting was on December 3, 2019. The Pilot is estimated to last for six months and will be reevaluated by the PCC Policy Committee to determine if an extension is needed.

In addition to the 35 institutions involved in the Pilot, the Steering Group includes members from the Linked Data Advisory Committee, the Standing Committee on Applications, the Standing Committee on Standards, the PCC Task Group on Identity Management in NACO, and OCLC.

Cataloging

compiled by Anna Appleman

- Clarke, Rachel Ivy and Brian Dobreski. "Exploring the Role of Repertoire in Library Cataloging." *Journal of Documentation* 75, no. 5 (September 2019): 1169–89.
- Engelson, Leslie A. "Sufficiency of Cataloging Education: School Librarians Respond." *Journal of Education for Library & Information Science* 60, no. 4 (December 2019): 285–311.
- Moulaison Sandy, Heather. "Explaining Cataloging to a Six Year Old?" *Technical Services Quarterly* 36, no. 4 (October 2019): 379–90.
- Park, Jung-Ran, Lorraine L. Richards, and Andrew Brenza. "Benefits and Challenges of BIBFRAME: Cataloging Special Format Materials, Implementation, and Continuing Educational Resources." *Library Hi Tech* 37, no. 3 (July 2019): 549–65.
- Spidal, Debra. "A Cataloger's Perspective on Cataloging Backlogs." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 57, no. 5 (July 2019): 337–47.

Anna Appleman is Cataloger at Columbia Theological Seminary.

Integrated Library Systems

compiled by Anna Appleman

Asim, Muhammad and Muhammad Ijaz Mairaj. "Librarians' Perceptions about Adoption and Uses of the Koha Integrated Library Software in Punjab, Pakistan." *Electronic Library* 37, no. 4 (August 2019): 624–35.

Fredericksen, Kristen, Stacey Marien, and Alayne Mundt. "Let's Get Technical — Migration Items in Alma." *Against the Grain* 31, no. 3 (June 2019): 67–68.

Kumar, Vimal and Majeed Abdul. "Data Migration from Legacy Systems to Koha: A Practical Approach." *Library Philosophy and Practice* (April 2019): 1–17. <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/libphilprac/2559>

Singh, Vandana. "Open Source Integrated Library Systems Migration: Librarians Share the Lessons Learnt." *Journal of Librarianship & Information Science* 51, no. 2 (June 2019): 346–55.

Adventures of a NACO Cataloger: Is Doctor Julius a Bewer or Brewer?

by Donna Wells

In April of 2019 our library purchased the title: *The History of the New Testament Canon in the Syrian Church* by Julius A. Brewer. The title was a republication of a work originally published in 1900. When I started the cataloging process I could find no record for the book in hand, but since it was first published in 1900 I thought I should be able to find a record for the original publication. I was unable to find the record under name and title, and I finally found it searching by title and date. This record listed the author as Bewer, not Brewer. Turning to the Library of Congress Name Authority File (NAF) I searched for Julius August and found that the NAF had two Name Authority Records (NARs), one for Julius Bewer and the other for Julius Brewer; both, amazingly, with the same first and middle names and birth and death dates.

The entries were: Bewer, Julius A. (Julius August), 1877-1953, and
 Brewer, Julius A. (Julius August), 1877-1953.

There was very little documentary information in the NARs to be able to determine whether the two were actually the same person. On the other hand, what were the chances of a Brewer and Bewer having the same exact given names, as well as the same life span? But which was the correct spelling? Interestingly, the OCLC records were fairly evenly divided on the issue, and our library catalog had several titles under each name as well. One aspect became clear from all that data however, it did indicate that both Juliuses were doctors and Old Testament scholars. Now I felt quite confident this was a single personage. I looked at the title pages of our copies of his books and found that the professor had taught at Union Theological Seminary in New York. Fortunately we have in our collection a history of Union Seminary, and Doctor Julius is quite prominent in it. He is a Bewer, not a Brewer. There is no real clarity on how the misspelling began, but it is likely his name was once misprinted on a title page and this error was perpetuated.

What to do? We have two NARs for the same person. At a loss, I consulted our Atla NACO coordinator, Richard Lammert. After checking my research, he agreed with my conclusion that Bewer was the correct form of the name and sent me wonderfully simple instructions to resolve this complex problem. I moved the information in the 670 fields from the Brewer NAR to the Bewer NAR, combining the information from both records into one. I also marked the incorrect record for deletion by adding a 667 field stating the reason for the deletion and the LCCN of the correct NAR and emailed the Library of Congress (naco@loc.gov) to let them know the Brewer record needed to be deleted.

This is the record that resulted from this process:

ARN 5256171							
Rec stat	c	Entered	20000711	Replaced	20190904073148.0		
Type	z	Upd status	a	Enc. M	n	Source	c
Roman	■	Ref status	a	Mod rec	■	Name use	a
Govt agn	■	Auth status	a	Subj	a	Subj use	a
Series	n	Auth/ref	a	Geo subd	n	Ser use	b
Ser num	n	Name	a	Subdiv tp	n	Rules	z
010	■	no 00048649 #z no2003124934					
040	■	ATLA #b eng #e rda #c ATLA #d CCSC #d NcWISBL #d DLC #d OCoLC					
046	■	#f 1877 #g 1953 #2 edtf					
100	1	Bewer, Julius A. #q (Julius August), #d 1877-1953					
368	■	#d Dr.					
377	■	eng					
378	■	#q Julius August					
400	1	#w nne #a Brewer, Julius A. #q (Julius August), #d 1877-1953					
400	1	Bewer, J. A. #q (Julius August), #d 1877-1953					
670	■	Die Anfänge des nationalen Jahweglaubens, ca. 1904, #b t.p. (Dr. Julius A. Bewer)					
670	■	OCLC, 3/10/2000 #b (hdg: Bewer, Julius August, 1877-1953; usage: J.A. Bewer)					
670	■	OCLC, Aug. 14, 2015 #b (hdg.: Bewer, Julius A. (Julius August), 1877-1953; usage Julius A. Bewer, J.A. Bewer)					
670	■	Bible and its story, 1910: #b t.p. (Julius A. Bewer)					
670	■	OCLC, Dec. 12, 2003: #b (hdg.: Bewer, Julius August, 1877-1953; usage: Julius A. Bewer)					
670	■	History of the New Testament canon in the Syrian church, 2011 : #b Title page (Julius A. Bewer)					
670	■	OCLC, May 17, 2019 #b (usage: Julius A. Bewer, J.A. Bewer, Julius A. Bewer)					

There are two areas in the LC-NACO documentation that somewhat cover this situation. One is this FAQ:

Are there specific guidelines by which LC operates when determining which of duplicate heading should be deleted?

There are no specific guidelines for handling duplicates. NACO catalogers are encouraged to make the determination as to which NAR should be canceled and report this to their LC liaison. Generally:

- Prefer to keep a heading that has been coded for RDA over one coded AACR2 or coded for earlier rules.
- If both NARs are coded for AACR2 or RDA, prefer the heading that contains more information (e.g., dates, fuller form of name).
- If both headings are identical, prefer the one with the more complete set of information citations (670s) and references, 046 or 37X fields.
- If all things are equal, pick either one. Do not agonize over the choice!

In any case, useful information from the NAR being canceled is transferred to the NAR being kept. Only LC can cancel

duplicates, but the NACO Program relies on independent NACO catalogers to recommend which heading should be kept in order to make the process more efficient. Unless there are other factors involved, the assessment of the NACO cataloger will generally be accepted by LC. (<http://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/naco/personnamefaq.html#3>)

The other is from the Guidelines for reporting NACO BFM (Bibliographic File Maintenance):

Duplicate name heading reporting

OCLC also sends to LC an error report identifying duplicate headings in the authority database, allowing LC staff to resolve conflicts and to maintain affected bibliographic records. As of [sic] result, exact duplicates do not need to be reported to LC. However, logical duplicates for the same entity that use different 1XX forms do still need to be reported to LC.

TABLE 3: DUPLICATES		
Non-Reportable: Duplicate NARs for same entity with identical 100 headings		
nr 00018986	Existing heading	100 1 \$a Iyer, Subramaniam
no 00046934	Duplicate for same entity with identical heading to be deleted, with no need for BFM	100 1 \$a Iyer, Subramaniam
Reportable: Duplicate NARs for same entity with different 100 headings, even if no LC bibliographic records are affected. Please note if BFM is needed.		
nr 9218404	Existing heading	100 1 \$a Day, William Howard, \$d -1900
nr 9810714	Duplicate NAR with different heading reported to be deleted, and BFM reported as needed	100 1 \$a Day, William, \$d -1900

(<http://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/naco/bfmguide.html>)

Most NACO work is fairly straightforward and simple to do. However it is these knotty problems and unusual situations that make the work more fun and interesting. I am glad that under RDA guidelines we can add more biographical information to our records than we could with AACR2. This is the information that is usually the most helpful for differentiation and most intriguing when discovered. This world contains many more fascinating people with amazing accomplishments than the general public has never heard of, but the catalogers know them. We meet them in our work.